

Managing Population Migration and Urbanization: Civil Society in Sustainable Urban Development

Open Society Foundation for Albania

Organizers: Center for Habitat Development, Tirana, and CORDAID Netherlands

Eco-Media: Network to Overcome Trans-border Environmental Problems

Open Society Foundation for Albania

Organizers: Association Mass Media and Environment, Tirana, and Center for Environmental Education, Athens

Critical Thinking in Higher Education in Southeast Europe

Open Society Foundation for Albania

Organizer: Center for Democratic Education, Tirana

Public Library Services for Local Communities: Albania, Greece, Slovenia

Open Society Foundation for Albania

Organizers: Library Training Center, National Library, Tirana; Central Public Library, Veria; and, Oton Zupancic Public Library, Ljubljana

Good Mental Health for Children and Adolescents

Open Society Foundation for Albania

Organizer: Child Development Center, Department of Mental Health for Children and Adolescents, Institute of Public Health, Tirana

Elimination of Consequences of Violence against Children: Albania and Czech Republic

Open Society Foundation for Albania

Organizers: Multidisciplinary Center for Management of Maltreatment of Children, Tirana, and STREP Center, Prague

Community Telecommunication Centers in Schools

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Armenia

Organizers: College QUANTUM, Yerevan; Free Pedagogical Association, Yerevan; GITAK Information and Analytical Center of Internet Users, Shirak Society, Gyumri; and, Children's Library Khnko-Aper, Yerevan

Decision-Making Processes on Seismic Risk Management

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Armenia

Organizers: National Survey for Seismic Protection, Yerevan; Association of Seismology and Physics of the Earth's Interior, Yerevan; and, Seismic Protection Foundation, Yerevan

Human Rights Policy and Training Technologies

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Azerbaijan

Organizer: Bureau of Human Rights and Respect for Law, Baku

Human Rights Education in Regions of Azerbaijan

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Azerbaijan

Organizers: Human Rights Resource Center, Mingechevir, and School of Human Rights, Moscow

Application of European Convention and Internal Legislation: Azerbaijan and Georgia

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Azerbaijan

Organizer: Azerbaijan Lawyers' Association, Baku

Labor Migration and Labor Markets: Azerbaijan and Czech Republic

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Azerbaijan, Open Society Fund-Prague (Czech Republic)

Organizers: KOSIA-SMEDA Small and Medium Enterprise Development Agency, Baku, and Europrofis Innovation and Consulting Company, Prague

Professional Education in Business Development and Management: Azerbaijan and Georgia

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Azerbaijan

Organizers: Caucasus Business Development Center, Baku, and Tbilisi State University

Human Resources Development in Economic and Social Reform in Regions

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Azerbaijan

Organizers: Educational Society of Azerbaijan, Genje; Employment Center, Genje; and, Green Earth Georgia, Tbilisi

NGO Sector Development in Rural Regions in Azerbaijan and Georgia

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Azerbaijan

Organizers: Youth Union, Baku, and Green Earth Georgia, Tbilisi

Municipalities and Mass Media

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Azerbaijan

Organizers: Civil Society Center, Baku; Free Person Human Rights Defense Society, Baku; Sovremye Foundation, Sofia; and Internews Kyrgyzstan, Bishkek

Municipal Management and Development of Local Community Programs: Lithuania and Azerbaijan

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Azerbaijan

Organizers: Civic Initiatives Center, Baku; Municipal Training Center, Kaunas; and, Training Center for Civil Servants and Local Administration, Druskininkai

Transcaucasus-Poland: Youth and Student Organizations in Democratization Processes

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Azerbaijan, Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: National Democracy Foundation, Baku, and Institute for Democracy in Eastern Europe, Warsaw

Development of Youth NGOs in Regions of Azerbaijan

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Azerbaijan, Fund for an Open Society-Serbia

Organizers: Democratic Student and Youth Organization, Baku, and Student Union of Serbia, Belgrade

Youth in Community Development

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Azerbaijan

Organizer: Bridge to the Future Youth Union, Genje

Textbook Development Models: Selection, Policies, Strategies

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Azerbaijan

Organizer: Yeni Nesil Publishing House, Baku

Sustainable Development in Caspian Sea Countries: E-Forum

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Azerbaijan

Organizer: Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Azerbaijan

Prevention of Potential Environmental Disasters in the Territories of the East-West Energy Corridor

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Azerbaijan

Organizers: Public Association for Sustainable Development Assistance, Chevra, Baku; Geophysical Society, Tbilisi; and, Disaster Management Resource Center, Middle East Technical University, Ankara

Recommendations to Decrease Radiation Effects on the Ecosystem in the Caspian Sea Basin

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Azerbaijan

Organizers: Academy of Sciences of Azerbaijan, Baku, and Azerbaijan Biophysical Association, Baku

Reduction of Seismic Risk: Protection of Cities and Industrial Infrastructure in Natural Disasters

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Azerbaijan

Organizer: Center of Seismological Services of the Academy of Sciences of Azerbaijan, Baku

Policies of International Support to Southeast Europe: Lessons (not) Learned in Bosnia & Herzegovina

Open Society Fund-Bosnia and Herzegovina

Organizer: Open Society Fund-Bosnia and Herzegovina

Conflict Resolution Management: Practical Implementation

Open Society Fund-Bosnia and Herzegovina

Organizers: Nansen Dialogue Center, Sarajevo, and Peace Institute/Institute for Contemporary Social and Political Studies, Ljubljana

Decision-Makers and the NGO Community in the Black Sea Region: Black Sea Strategic Action Plan

Open Society Fund-Sofia (Bulgaria)

Organizer: Black Sea NGO Network, Varna

Policy Framework for Sustainable Urban Agriculture

Open Society Fund-Sofia (Bulgaria)

Organizers: Sustainable World Foundation; ETC-International, Leusden; and, ICLEI-European Secretariat, Freiburg

Bulgaria and Yugoslavia: Good European Neighbors

Open Society Fund-Sofia (Bulgaria), Fund for an Open Society-Serbia

Organizers: Center for Liberal Strategies, Sofia, and Center for EuroBalkan Cooperation, Belgrade

Prevention of Drug Abuse: Bulgaria, Macedonia, Albania, Romania

Open Society Fund-Sofia (Bulgaria), Open Society Foundation for Albania, Open Society Foundation Romania, Open Society Institute-Macedonia

Organizers: Association for Protection and Support of Children and Families at Risk, Skopje; Index Foundation, Sofia; Adolescent Association Romania, Bucharest; and, Komunteti Emanuel Shqiperi, Tirana

Overcoming Prejudice in History Curricula and Textbooks in former Yugoslavia

Open Society Institute-Croatia

Organizers: Forum for Freedom in Education, Zagreb, and Institute for Educational Research, Belgrade

Advocacy Campaign for Introducing Changes in Legal Systems from Gender Perspectives

Open Society Institute-Croatia

Organizer: B.a.B.e./Be Active, Be Emancipated, Zagreb

Gender and Nation: Tradition and Transition

Open Society Institute-Croatia

Organizers: Center for Women's Studies, Zagreb; Institute of Ethnology and Folklore Research, Zagreb; and, Center for Women's Studies, Belgrade

Teachers Mentoring Teachers: Essential Teaching Skills

Open Society Institute-Croatia

Organizer: Open Society Institute-Croatia

The Role of Advocate in the State of Law: Czech Republic and Belarus

Open Society Fund-Prague (Czech Republic)

Organizers: People in Need Foundation, Prague, and Human Rights Center, Viasna, Minsk

Legal Reforms in Uzbekistan and the Czech Republic

Open Society Fund-Prague (Czech Republic), Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Uzbekistan

Organizers: European Law Students' Association, Prague, and Uzbekistan Law Students' Association, Tashkent

Interactive Website "NetWork"/ Expertise in Promoting Human Rights in Conflict Regions

Open Society Fund-Prague (Czech Republic)

Organizer: People in Need Foundation, Prague

Local Self-Government in Small Towns in Yugoslavia and the Czech Republic

Open Society Fund-Prague (Czech Republic)

Organizers: Union of Towns and Communities of the Czech Republic, Prague, and Standing Conference of Towns and Municipalities of Yugoslavia, Belgrade

Best Practices in Social Support for Handicapped Children: Czech Republic and Ukraine

Open Society Fund-Prague (Czech Republic), International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Organizer: Foundation Assistance for Handicapped Children in Central and Eastern Europe, Prague

Promoting Leaders working with Children with Disability: Czech Republic and Slovakia

Open Society Fund-Prague (Czech Republic)

Organizer: Association of Parents and Friends of Children with Disability, Prague

Transparency and Openness in the Public Sphere

Open Estonia Foundation

Organizers: Open Estonia Foundation and Estonian Newspaper Association, Tallinn

Conflict Prevention: Integration, Disarmament and Health

Open Estonia Foundation

Organizers: Estonian Medical Students' Association, Tallinn; Standing Committee on Refugees and Peace, International Federation of Medical Students; and, International Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War

Children in Criminal Procedures

Open Estonia Foundation, Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Azerbaijan

Organizers: Azerbaijan Lawyers' Association, Baku, and Estonian Children's Fund, Tartu

Coordinating and Developing Civil Education in the NGO Sector in the Baltic States

Open Estonia Foundation

Organizers: Jaan Tonisson Institute, Tallinn, and Lithuanian College for Democracy, Vilnius

Legislation and Regulation of Professional Standards in Psychology

Open Estonia Foundation

Organizers: Union of Estonian Psychologists, Tallinn, and Department of Psychology, Tartu University

Democratic Institutions and Civil Society in the Caucasus

Open Society Georgia Foundation

Organizer: School of Political Studies, Tbilisi

Marketing Public Policy: Determining Public Opinion and Impact on Governmental Policy

Open Society Georgia Foundation

Organizer: CASE Center for Social and Economic Research Transcaucasus, Tbilisi

Human Rights Education in the CIS

Open Society Georgia Foundation

Organizer: International Human Rights School, Tbilisi

Capacity Building of Environmental NGOs in the Caucasus

Open Society Georgia Foundation

Organizers: CENN Caucasus Environmental NGO Network, Tbilisi

Russia and Georgia: Journalists' Dialogue

Open Society Georgia Foundation, Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizers: Caucasian Institute for Peace, Democracy and Development, Tbilisi, and Center of Extreme Journalism, Moscow

European Standards in Probation and Mediation

Soros Foundation-Hungary, Open Society Fund-Prague (Czech Republic)

Organizers: Regional Social Welfare Resource Center, Budapest; Institute for Probation and Mediation, Prague; and, Association of Adult Probation Officers, Budapest

Europe on the Move: Communication and Information about EU Accession

Soros Foundation-Hungary

Organizers: Pillar Foundation, Budapest; Delegation of the European Commission to Hungary, Budapest; Bureau for European Comparative Minority Research, Budapest; and Csoport-teka Association, Budaors

Regulating Trans-Frontier Migration in Central Europe

Soros Foundation-Hungary

Organizers: International Association Dialogue, Budapest, and Center for the Study of Forced Migration in NIS Countries and Baltic States, Moscow

Realizing the Potential for Cross-Border Cooperation in Youth Service: Hungary, Poland, Russia

Soros Foundation-Hungary

Organizers: Foundation for Democratic Youth, Budapest; Center for Citizenship Education, Warsaw; and, New Perspectives Foundation, Moscow

Improving Systems of Protection of Taxpayers' Rights

Soros Foundation-Kazakhstan

Organizer: Tax Standards Formation Fund, Almaty

Ecological Education: Think Globally, Act Locally!

Soros Foundation-Kazakhstan

Organizers: Pavlodar State University and Altai State University, Barnaul

Eco-Tourism: Sustainable Development and Environmental Protection in Rural Communities

Soros Foundation-Kazakhstan

Organizer: Agribusiness Consultancy Center, Astana

Privatization Process in Kosovo: Experiences from Central Europe

Kosovo Foundation for Open Society

Organizers: Economy Chamber, Gjakove; We Are With You, Gjakove; and, Institute for Development and Research Alternatives, Tirana

Capacity Building for Municipal Senior Staff: Public Finances in Kosovo and Slovenia

Kosovo Foundation for Open Society, Peace Institute/Institute for Contemporary Social and Political Studies, Ljubljana

Organizers: Kosovo Foundation for Open Society and School of Public Administration, Ljubljana

War Zone Libraries: Kosovo and Croatia

Kosovo Foundation for Open Society

Organizers: National and University Libraries of Kosovo and Croatia

Contemporary Features of Democracy: New Threats to Stability in Central Asia

Soros Foundation-Kyrgyzstan

Organizers: Human Rights Organization Spravedlivost, Bishkek; Office of the Central Asian NGO Network for Conflict Management and Prevention, Jalal-Abad; Bureau on Human Rights and Rule of Law, Bishkek; Committee on Human Rights, Bishkek; and, NGO Dialogue, Shymkent

Migration, Security and Human Rights in Central Asia

Soros Foundation-Kyrgyzstan

Organizer: Regional Center for Migration and Refugee Issues, Bishkek

Preventive Measures against Extremism among Multicultural Communities of Interior Migrants

Soros Foundation-Kyrgyzstan

Organizer: Educational Fund, Bishkek

Engaging Governments to Support Volunteerism in Social Development

Soros Foundation-Kyrgyzstan, Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: League of Volunteers, Bishkek, and One World Association, Warsaw

Safety Control and Quality of Food Products

Soros Foundation-Kyrgyzstan

Organizers: Biochemistry and Physiology Institute of the Academy of Sciences of Kyrgyzstan, Bishkek; Aikyn Consumers' Rights Protection Society, Bishkek; and, Sanitary and Epidemiological Supervision and Department of the Health Ministry of the Kyrgyz Republic, Bishkek

Young Men's Health: Sexuality, Fertility, Contraception and Prevention of STDs and AIDS

Soros Foundation-Kyrgyzstan

Organizer: NGO Keep Your Health Safe, Bishkek

Saving Water Eco-Systems in Conditions of Market Economy

Soros Foundation-Kyrgyzstan

Organizers: Institute of Water Problems and Hydro-Energy of the Academy of Sciences of Kyrgyzstan, Bishkek; Bishkek Humanitarian University; Issyk-Kul State University; and, Al-Farabi Kazak University, Almaty

Monitoring Election Campaign Financing

Soros Foundation-Latvia

Organizer: Society for Transparency, Delna, Riga

Forensic Methodology in Criminal Investigation: Forged Documents and Protection of Identity

Soros Foundation-Latvia

Organizer: Forensic Science Laboratory, Riga

At the Crossroads of Democratization

Open Society Fund-Lithuania, Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Uzbekistan

Organizers: Student Council, Vilnius University; Institute of International Relations and Political Science, Vilnius University; and, International Affairs Department, University of Diplomacy and International Economy, Tashkent

Forensic Methodology in Criminal Investigation: Analysis of Audio/Video and Digital Material

Open Society Fund-Lithuania

Organizer: Forensic Science Center of Lithuania, Vilnius

Strategies of Property Restitution and Development in Processes of European Integration

Open Society Fund-Lithuania

Organizers: Baltic Management Foundation, Vilnius, and International Center of Scientific Research and Training, Vilnius

Independent Citizen Advice Services: Roles and Best Practices

Open Society Fund-Lithuania

Organizers: Citizens' Advice Union, Vilnius, and Human Rights Committee of the Lithuanian Parliament, Vilnius

Public Libraries in Strengthening Community-based Services: Lithuania and Georgia

Open Society Fund-Lithuania, Open Society Georgia Foundation

Organizers: Georgian Library Association, Tbilisi, and Lithuanian Librarians' Association, Vilnius

Clean Hands: Student Campaign for Transparency in Education

Open Society Fund-Lithuania

Organizers: Educational Debate Center, Druskininkai; Junior Achievement Poland; Debate Center, Liepaja; Estonian Debate Society, Tallinn; Debate Society, Stuttgart; New Club of Communications, Minsk; and, Transparency International

Changing Educators' Attitudes to New Situations: Readiness to Meet New Challenges

Open Society Fund-Lithuania

Organizers: Educational Center Philosophy for Children, Vilnius; Ministry of Education and Science of the Republic of Lithuania, Vilnius; and, UNESCO Lithuanian National Commission, Vilnius

Preservation of the Weakest Minorities: Knowledge and Pluralism

Open Society Fund-Lithuania

Organizers: Center for Stateless Cultures, Vilnius University; Department of National Minorities and Lithuanians Living Abroad, Government of the Republic of Lithuania, Vilnius; and, Yiddish Institute, Vilnius

Use and Conservation of Cultural Heritage

Open Society Fund-Lithuania

Organizers: Restorers' Union, Vilnius, and Restorers' Association, Warsaw

Prevention of Sexual Abuse: New Methodologies of Education in High Schools

Open Society Fund-Lithuania

Organizers: Gender Studies Center, Vilnius University, and Teachers' Education Center, Vilnius

HIV/AIDS Research, Policy, Prevention and Treatment in Central and Eastern Europe

Open Society Fund-Lithuania

Organizers: Lithuanian AIDS Center, Vilnius; UNDP Lithuania, Vilnius; and, International and European Integration Department of the Ministry of Health of Lithuania, Vilnius

Holistic Health Education: A Regional Approach to Healthy Society

Open Society Fund-Lithuania

Organizers: Kaunas Region Education Center; Loo Secondary School, Harjumaa; Secondary School, Jaunpiega; and, National Healthy Life Development Center, Almaty

For Change in Secondary School Education

Open Society Fund-Lithuania

Organizers: Modern Didactics Center, Vilnius, and Department of Social Pedagogy, Vilnius Pedagogical University

Visions of NATO: Young People's Perceptions

Open Society Fund-Lithuania

Organizers: Institute of International Relations and Political Science, Vilnius University; Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Lithuania, Vilnius; Ministry of National Defense of the Republic of Lithuania, Vilnius; Commission for Youth and Sports Affairs of the Seimas of the Republic of Lithuania, Vilnius; and, Municipality of Vilnius

Experiential Learning Methods in Working with Young People at Risk

Open Society Fund-Lithuania

Organizers: Social and Psychological Aid Foundation, Vilnius; NAYORA, Baku; and, Social Programs Foundation, Tbilisi

Euro-Regions Lithuania, Latvia and Kaliningrad: New Possibilities for Trans-border Cooperation

Open Society Fund-Lithuania

Organizers: Euro-Region Saule, Sauliai; City Council, Jelgava; and, Kaliningrad City Council

Efforts and Mechanisms to Enhance Ethics in Civil Service

Open Society Institute-Macedonia

Organizers: EuroBalkan Institute, Skopje, and Civil Servants' Agency, Skopje

Recommendations for Public Participation Strategies: Trans-boundary Commissions

Open Society Institute-Macedonia

Organizers: ALLCOOP Alliance for Lake Cooperation, Ohrid and Prespa; Association for Tourism and Environment, Tirana; and, Peipsi Center for Transboundary Cooperation, Tartu

Democratic Leadership Program: Young Leaders for the Future

Open Society Institute-Macedonia

Organizer: Youth Information Center-Macedonia, Tetovo

Management of Integration in Multicultural Societies: Experiences in Baltic Countries and Moldova

Soros Foundation-Moldova

Organizers: Institute of Public Policy, Chisinau; Soros Foundation-Moldova; Jaan Tonisson Institute, Tallinn; Narva Integration Center; and, Center of Multicultural Education, Riga

Democratic Processes and Resistance to Change: Experiences in Yugoslavia and Moldova

Soros Foundation-Moldova, Fund for an Open Society-Serbia

Organizers: Association for Civic and Political Culture, Chisinau, and Balkan Youth Union, Belgrade

Mass Media in a Changing World

Soros Foundation-Moldova, Open Society Fund-Prague (Czech Republic)

Organizers: Women's Journalists Club, Ten Plus, Chisinau; Independent Journalism Center, Chisinau; Committee for Freedom of the Press, Chisinau; and, Ferdinand Peroutka Foundation, Prague

Economic Change and Infrastructure Development

Soros Foundation-Moldova, Open Society Fund-Prague (Czech Republic)

Organizers: Center of Economic, Social and Political Analysis, Chisinau, and Institute of Applied Economics, Prague

Strengths and Weaknesses in Local Governance: Romania and Moldova

Soros Foundation-Moldova, Open Society Foundation-Romania

Organizers: National League of Mayors' Associations, Chisinau, and Institute for Public Policy, Bucharest

Capacity Building in Non-Profit Management: Slovenia and Moldova

Soros Foundation-Moldova, Peace Institute/Institute for Contemporary Social and Political Studies, Ljubljana

Organizers: Center for Non-Profit Management, Ljubljana; National Youth Council of Moldova, Chisinau; and, Challenge for a New Generation, Chisinau

Youth Communication: Through Diversity to Understanding in the Community

Soros Foundation-Moldova

Organizers: Department of Journalism and Communication Sciences, State University of Moldova, Chisinau, and Department of Communication, Al. I. Cuza University, Iasi

Community Information Centers: Mongolia and Lithuania

Mongolian Foundation for Open Society, Open Society Fund-Lithuania

Organizers: Mongolian Foundation for Open Society and Open Society Fund-Lithuania

Free Legal Services for Refugees and Victims of Human Rights Violations: Poland and Ukraine

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: Human Rights Center, Jagiellonian University, Cracow, and Sevastopol Group for Human Rights Protection

Strengthening Academies of Local Development

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland), International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Organizers: Foundation for Social and Economic Initiatives, Warsaw; Urban Development Agency, Ternopil; Consortium of Regional and Local Development Institutions in the Transcarpathian Region, Uzhgorod; Transcarpathian Agency for Regional Development and Cross-Border Cooperation; Transcarpathian Development Promotion Fund; Institute of Public Administration and Regional Development, State University in Uzhgorod; and, Development Agency Donbass, Donetsk

Local Self-Government Experience in International Practice: Poland and Azerbaijan

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland), Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Azerbaijan

Organizers: Partners Poland Foundation, Warsaw, and Support Center for Democratic Elections, Baku

Institutions of Local Government in Poland, Ukraine and Kaliningrad

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: Mazurian Community Association and Naumann Foundation, Warsaw

Local Social Initiatives in Electronic Mass Media: Poland and Ukraine

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: St. Maximilian Kolbe House for Reconciliation, Gdansk, and Youth Debate Center, Donetsk

Cooperation between Civil Society Organizations and Local Authorities: Poland and Estonia

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: Regional Information and Support Center for NGOs, Gdansk, and Network of Estonian Non-Profit Organizations, Tallinn

Local Democracies and Municipal Reforms: Poland and Ukraine

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: Nowy Staw Foundation, Niemce, and Foundation European Village, Luck

Rural Community Development and Sustainability in Poland and Moldova

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland), Soros Foundation-Moldova

Organizers: Rural Development Foundation Poland and Association for Rural, Cultural and Environmental Tourism in Moldova

Central European Voice on the Future of Economic Policy in the Enlarged European Union

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: CASE Center for Social and Economic Research Foundation, Warsaw; EUROPEUM Institute for European Policy, Prague; and, Institute for World Economics of the Academy of Sciences of Hungary, Budapest

Women's Enterprises in Agro-Tourism and Village Tourism

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: Association of Active and Creative Women, Wroclaw, and Women's Fund, Kharkiv

Alternative Economies for Rural Communities

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizer: Ecological Association for the Earth, Bratnik

Restructuring Coal Mining Industry: Poland and Ukraine

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizer: Mineral and Energy Economy Research Institute of the Academy of Sciences of Poland, Cracow

Good Advice: Vocational Counseling in Poland and Slovakia

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: Voivodship Labor Office, Rzeszow, and Voivodship Labor Office, Presov

Media Monitoring of Local Government: Poland and Ukraine

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: Institute for Democracy in Eastern Europe, Warsaw, and Association of Independent Journalists, Zhytomyr

Communication for Nature Conservation: Poland, Lithuania, Latvia

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizer: Regional Environmental Center for Central and Eastern Europe, Warsaw

The Power of Culture and the Culture of Power

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland), Open Society Institute-Macedonia

Organizer: Department of Slavic Languages and Literature, Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznan

Education Beyond Borders: Comparative Experiences in Poland and Ukraine

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland), International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Organizers: Educom Association, Lublin; Students' Brotherhood Nadvirna, Ivano-Frankivsk; and, Educom Improvement Center for Teachers, Lublin

Innovation in Schools: Centers of Civic Engagement in Local Communities

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizer: Education Society for Malopolska, Nowy Sacz

Mentoring and Social Policy: Education, Juvenile Justice and Child Welfare

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: Education Foundation, Bialystok; Children's Support Center, Riga; HESTIA National Volunteer Center, Prague; Big Brothers Big Sisters, Vilnius

Civic Awareness and Education for Young People: Poland and Lithuania

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland), Open Society Fund-Lithuania

Organizers: Junior High Schools and High Schools, Rybnik, and Education Department of Vilnius Region

Future Without Borders: Young People in Poland and Ukraine

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: Nowy Staw Foundation, Niemce; Lion Society, Lviv; and, Educom Association, Rynek

Youth against Drugs Across Borders

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: Association Jowisz, Walbrzych; Public Foundation Perekriostek, Kostanai; and, Youth Social and Psychological Center, Dvieri, Moscow

Volunteerism: Self-Help Systems and Building Social Capital

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: Center for Promotion and Development of Civil Initiatives OPUS, Lodz, and Center for Coordination and Information on Environmental Education, EcoObraz, Karaganda

Helpline Emergency Assistance Centers for Victims of Violence and Perpetrators of Violence

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizer: Association of Emergency Helpline Services, Olsztyn

Drug Addiction Prevention and Treatment Methods in Penitentiary Systems

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: MONAR Family Counseling Center on Drug Addiction, Cracow; POMOST Association Poland; and, State Prison Service, Warsaw

Civil Society Organizations in the Fight against Poverty: Poland and Ukraine

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: Barka Foundation of Mutual Assistance, Poznan; Center for Children and Youth, Chernihiv; and, Center of Psychological Support and Mutual Assistance, Doroga, Lviv

Social Re-integration of Street Children and Youth: Poland and Czech Republic

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland), Open Society Fund-Prague (Czech Republic)

Organizers: Scouts Friends Council, Jelenia Gora, and JUNAK Association, Liberec

Community Social Welfare Services for Disabled People and Elderly People: Poland and Lithuania

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: Helping Hand, Kowale Oleckie; House of Social Assistance, Prienai; and, Local Administration of Kowale Oleckie Commune and Oleckie District

Integration in Society of People with Special Needs

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: Foundation for Children from the Copper Basin, Legnica, and Youth Aid Center, Drohobycz

New Possibilities in Psychiatric Therapy/New Chances for Integration in Society

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizer: Association for Families and Friends of Mentally Disabled People HOPE, Suwalki

Overcoming Discrimination and Isolation of People with Mental Illness: Poland, Ukraine, Lithuania

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: Hospital Commission of the Psychiatric Association, Warsaw; Psychiatric Hospital, Pruszkow; Psychiatric Hospitals in Lviv, Vilnius, and Kaunas; and, Psychiatric Rehabilitation Clinic, Institute of Psychiatry and Neurology, Warsaw

Community Models of Psychiatric Health Services: Poland and Ukraine

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: Amici di Tworcki Association, Pruszkow, and Association of Psycho-Social Rehabilitation and Regional Psychiatric Association, Lviv

New Methodologies of Teaching Visually Impaired Children: Integration in Mainstream Education

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizer: Maria Grzegorzewska Academy of Special Education, Warsaw

Partnership for Parents and Professionals: Effective Assistance to Children and Adults with Autism

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: SYNAPSIS Foundation for the Promotion of Family, Warsaw; Foundation for Autistic Children, Wirmenska; and, Research Institute of Social Psychiatry, Kyiv

Euro-Democracy: Kaliningrad District after Poland's Entry to the EU

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland), Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizers: Regional Center for European and Tourist Information, Elblag; Warminsko-Mazurski Teachers' Consulting Center, Elblag; and, Municipality of Kaliningrad

Poland-Belarus: History and Collective Memory

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: Cultural Community Borussia, Olsztyn; Association Villa Sokrates, Krynki; Humanitarian Center, Grodno; and, Friedrich Ebert Foundation, Warsaw

From Irredentism to Cooperation: Polish – Ukrainian Relations in the 20th Century

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizer: Eastern Europe College, Wroclaw

From Isolation to Regional Partnership: Organization of Local Communities in Kaliningrad Oblast

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland), Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizer: European Forum of the Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Media without Borders: Informal Press Clubs in Poland, Ukraine and Belarus

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: European Forum of the Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland) and Foundation of Regional Press Development, Minsk

Alternative History: Ukraine, Lithuania, Belarus, Poland and Russia

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: European Forum of the Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland) and Mowia Wieki, Warsaw

A Different Russia: Security and International Cooperation

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: European Forum of the Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland) and Eastern Studies Institute Foundation, Warsaw

European Choice for Belarus

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizer: European Forum of the Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

New Dimensions of European Security: Baltic States and NATO

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: European Forum of the Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland); NATO Press and Information Office, Brussels; and, Institute of International Relations, Warsaw

Ukraine and the Enlarged EU: New Relationships among Neighbors

Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland), International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Organizers: European Forum of the Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland) and International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Civil Society in Democratic Processes: Hungary and Romania

Open Society Foundation-Romania

Organizers: ECOSENS Romania and TrafficClub, Budapest

Models of Economic and Social Development in Micro-Regions of Romania and Hungary

Open Society Foundation-Romania

Organizers: Micro-Region Association, Todireni; Micro-Region, Hegyalja; and, Micro-Region, Bakony-Zirc

Practical Implications of Establishing Administrative Regions

Open Society Foundation-Romania

Organizer: Institute for Public Policy, Bucharest

Asylum and Border Control: Romania and Ukraine

Open Society Foundation-Romania

Organizer: National Council for Refugees, Bucharest

Youth for Europe: EU Enlargement, European Governance, eEurope Initiative

Open Society Foundation-Romania

Organizer: Pro Democratia Association, Bucharest

Regional Policy Dialogue and Sustainable Development for South East Europe

Open Society Foundation-Romania

Organizer: Euroregional Center for Democracy, Timisoara

Innovations in Training Curricula for Rural Development

Open Society Foundation-Romania

Organizers: Rural Assistance Center, Timisoara; Regional Labor Development and Training Center, Bekescsaba; and, Center for Public Service Professionalism, Thessaloniki

Alternatives for Reorganizing Agricultural and Environmental Protection

Open Society Foundation-Romania

Organizers: Association of Bio-Agronomists, Cluj, and Biokultura Association, Budapest

Improving Access to Information: Changes in Educational Systems

Open Society Foundation-Romania

Organizers: Center for Educational Policy Studies, Faculty of Education, University of Ljubljana, and Institute for Educational Sciences, Bucharest

Creating a Network of Ecological Organizations for Students

Open Society Foundation-Romania

Organizer: Association of Students, Mihai Viteazul National College

Monitoring and Policy Recommendations to Stop Child Trafficking

Open Society Foundation-Romania

Organizer: Save the Children Romania, Bucharest

Stop Sexual Abuse and Commercial Exploitation of Children

Open Society Foundation-Romania

Organizer: Women against Violence Association Artemis, Cluj

Civic Monitoring of Transparency Initiatives

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizers: STRATEGY Center of Humanities and Political Science, St. Petersburg; Anti-Corruption Research and Initiatives Center, Transparency International; and, Freedom of Choice Coalition of NGOs of Ukraine, Kyiv;

Anti-Corruption Citizen Advocacy Offices: Best Practices and Network Interaction

Open Society Institute-Russia, Open Society Foundation for Albania

Organizers: Center of Law, Samara, and Volga Humanitarian Foundation, Samara

Promoting Effective Mechanisms for Punishment: Alternatives to Confinement

Open Society Institute-Russia, Soros Foundation-Latvia

Organizers: Volga Humanitarian Foundation, Samara; Penal Reform International; and, Soros Foundation-Latvia

Prevention of Abuse and Promotion of Psycho-Social Rehabilitation of Addicts in Prison

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizer: No to Alcohol and Narcotics Foundation, Samara

Migration Processes in the Frontier Regions of Eastern Russia

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizers: Institute of Archaeology and Ethnography of the Academy of Sciences of Russia, Novosibirsk

Analysis and Regulation of Informal Economies

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizer: Center for Independent Social Research, St. Petersburg

Consequences and Perspectives of Privatization in Russia and Poland

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizers: Business Development Institute, Nizhny Novgorod, and Foundation Center for Privatization, Warsaw

Public Participation in Sustainable Development Processes: Russia and Ukraine

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizers: Center for Coordination and Information, AzovBass, and Regional Ecological Movement Green Don

Roma Communities: Integration into Modern Society

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizers: NGO Romani Duma, Samara, and Volga Humanitarian Foundation, Samara

Prevention of Human Trafficking: The Role of Civil Society

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizer: Center against Violence and Human Trafficking, Perm

Innovative Processes and Social Partnership in Education

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizers: Discovery Siberian Center for Innovative Pedagogical Technologies, Novosibirsk; Education Management Department, Novosibirsk Regional Administration; and, Federation of Internet Education, Novosibirsk Regional Center

Newspaper Association Management

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizers: Guild of Independent Press Publishers, Moscow, and World Association of Newspapers, Paris

RuWirED: Through Electronic Education to a Civil Society

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizers: University Internet Center, Tver State University, and CEENet Central and Eastern European Networking Association, Warsaw

New Approaches to Evaluation of High School Education

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizer: Volga Humanitarian Foundation, Samara

Support for Women in the Labor Market

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizers: Association of Women of the Volga Region, Samara, and Department of State Employment Services, Samara

Women's Rights in post-Soviet Muslim Republics

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizer: Public Innovation Foundation of the Tatarstan Republic, Kazan

Social Partnership in Overcoming Urban Waste Pollution: Czech Republic and Russia

Open Society Institute-Russia, Open Society Fund-Prague (Czech Republic)

Organizers: Ecological Center Dront, Nizhny Novgorod, and Hnutí DUHA, Olomouc

Our Common Home: Socio-Environmental Conditions in Altai Territories

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizers: Altai 21st Century Foundation, Barnaul, and Institute for Water and Environmental Problems, Barnaul

Volunteer Centers for Youth: Russia and Poland

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizers: Volunteer Center, Nizhny Novgorod, and Volunteer Centers Association, Warsaw

Partnership between NGOs and Local Authorities: Social Protection for Children

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizer: Women's Business Center, Etual, Barnaul

New Visions for Child Abuse Centers: Engaging Local Authorities

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizer: Resource Child Abuse Center, Nizhny Novgorod

Libraries Providing Services for People with Disabilities: Social Partnership with the Public Sector

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizers: Regional Special Library for the Blind and Visually Impaired, Novosibirsk, and Regional Organization for People with Disabilities, Center of Independent Living, Novosibirsk

Partnership in Health Care and Social Services to Persons with Diabetes: Russia and Ukraine

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizers: Diabetes League, Nizhny Novgorod; Diabetes Association, Kharkiv; International Diabetes Federation, Kyiv; Diabetes Association, Zheltovodsk; and, Diabetes Society, Dnipropetrovsk

Strangers or Natives? Lithuanians in Russia and Russians in Lithuania

Open Society Institute-Russia, Open Society Fund-Lithuania

Organizers: Academy of Sciences of Russia, Moscow; Russian Cultural Center, Vilnius; and, Embassy of the Republic of Lithuania in the Russian Federation, Moscow

New Relations between Russia and the Baltic Countries: Bridge to the Future

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizer: East European International Institute, St. Petersburg

Regional Security and Cooperation in Western Siberia and Central Asia

Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizers: Altai Center for Oriental Studies, Barnaul; International Institute for Strategic Studies, London; and, Educational Forum on International Relations, Moscow

The Legacy of Hannah Arendt: Beyond Totalitarianism and Terror

Fund for an Open Society-Serbia

Organizers: Belgrade Circle; Women's Studies Center, Belgrade; and, Hannah Arendt Center, New School for Social Research, New York, NY

Free Trade Zone and Mini-Schengen in the Dayton Triangle

Fund for an Open Society-Serbia

Organizers: Center for Regionalism, Novi Sad; Bosnia and Herzegovina Alternative Forum, Sarajevo; and, Civic Committee for Human Rights, Zagreb

Privatization and Structural Adjustment: Economic and Social Position of Women

Fund for an Open Society-Serbia

Organizers: Women's Center for Democracy and Human Rights, Subotica; Center of Legal Assistance for Women, Zenica; and, Gender Research Foundation, Sofia

Challenges of Families and Family Therapists in Times of Instability

Fund for an Open Society-Serbia

Organizers: Center for the Family, Belgrade; Association for Family Therapy, Sofia; and, Center for Mental Health and Human Rights, Zagreb

STOP AIDS: Rule Out Risk/Embrace Life

Fund for an Open Society-Serbia, International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Organizer: Yugoslav Youth Organization Against AIDS, Youth of JAZAS, Belgrade

Development Planning in Elementary and Secondary Schools: Lithuania and Yugoslavia

Fund for an Open Society-Serbia, Open Society Fund-Lithuania

Organizers: International Cooperation in Education, Ministry of Education and Sport, Republic of Serbia, Belgrade, and Center for School Improvement, Vilnius

New Perspectives in Treatment of Persons with Autism

Fund for an Open Society-Serbia

Organizers: Association for People with Autism, Novi Sad, and Society for Autism, Skopje

Models of Clinical Legal Education in Hungary and Slovakia

Open Society Fund-Bratislava (Slovakia)

Organizers: Open Society Fund-Bratislava; School of Law, ELTE University, Budapest; and, Foundation for Clinical Legal Education, Budapest

New Methodologies of Education for Roma Secondary School Students: Gandhi School

Open Society Fund-Bratislava (Slovakia)

Organizer: Kari Union, Bratislava

Contemporary Citizenship: The Politics of Exclusion and Inclusion

Organizer: Peace Institute/Institute for Contemporary Social and Political Studies, Ljubljana

Grassroots Peace Building, Human Rights and Freedoms

Organizers: Peace Institute/Institute for Contemporary Social and Political Studies, Ljubljana; Youth Center, Brezice; Balkan Youth Union, Belgrade; European Movement in Serbia, Zrenjanin; and, Center for Peace Studies, Zagreb

Institutional Capacity Building for Child Rights Advocates

Organizers: Peace Institute/Institute for Contemporary Social and Political Studies, Ljubljana, and South East European Child Rights Action Network SEECRAN

Gender, Identity and Conflict in post-War Societies

Organizers: Peace Institute/Institute for Contemporary Social and Political Studies, Ljubljana; Peace Project Austria; and, University of Applied Science, Regensburg

Women in Parliament: Hungary, Croatia, Slovenia

Organizers: Peace Institute/Institute for Contemporary Social and Political Studies, Ljubljana, and Faculty of Arts, University of Ljubljana

Equal Citizenship: Anti-Discriminatory Laws for Protection of the Rights of Lesbians

Organizers: Peace Institute/Institute for Contemporary Social and Political Studies, Ljubljana; SKUC-LL Lesbian Group, Ljubljana; KONTRA, Zagreb; and, LABRIS, Belgrade

The Cuckoo's Egg: Learning Techniques for Meeting the Challenges of Youth

Organizers: Peace Institute/Institute for Contemporary Social and Political Studies, Ljubljana; Youth Aid Center Association, Ljubljana; and, Group "Let's," Belgrade

Women in Democratization of Central Asia, Afghanistan, India, Iran, Pakistan and Turkey

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Tajikistan

Organizers: Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Tajikistan and League of Women Lawyers, Dushanbe

Strategies for Consumer Rights Protection Movement in Central Asia

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Tajikistan

Organizer: Institute of Urban and Rural Development, Khujand

New Methodologies and Research in Persianate Societies

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Tajikistan

Organizer: Association for the Study of Persianate Societies, State University of New York

Secondary School Reform: Innovative School Management

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Tajikistan, Soros Foundation-Kyrgyzstan

Organizers: Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Tajikistan and Soros Foundation-Kyrgyzstan

Critical Approaches to History Education in Southeast Europe: Alternative Textbooks

Organizer: Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, Sabanci University, Istanbul

Working Toward a Culture of Peace

Organizer: Idea Club, Sabanci University, Istanbul

International Debate Society: Engaging Young People

Organizer: Galatasaray Education Foundation, Istanbul

Turkish-Armenian Dialogue

Organizer: Helsinki Citizens Assembly, Turkey and Armenia

Volunteer-based Alternative Education Programming: Experiences in Slovenia and Macedonia

Organizer: Education Volunteers Foundation of Turkey, Istanbul

Making Civil Society Concerns Heard: NGO Cooperation with Political Parties

International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Organizer: Agency for Legislative Initiatives, Kyiv

Democratic Standards in Elections: Ukraine and Poland

International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Organizer: Ukrainian-Polish Forum, Kyiv

Women and Politics: Challenges and Perspectives

International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Organizer: Women's Foundation, Kharkiv

Using the Internet for Human Rights Activity and the Protection of Human Rights

International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Organizer: NGO Privacy Ukraine, Kyiv

Dynamics of Immigration: Europe for All or for the Elite?

International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Organizer: 21st Century, Odessa

Charitable NGOs: Overcoming Dependence on Foreign Funding and Promoting Volunteerism

International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Organizers: Center for Educational Initiatives, Lviv; We Share Things We Have Association, Warsaw; Caritas Foundation, Ternopil; and, Malteser, Ivano-Frankivsk

Public Perceptions of the Creation of Nature Reserves: Ethics in Ecology

International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Organizers: Ecological and Cultural Center, Kyiv, and Biodiversity Conservation Center, Moscow

Local Media/Modern Business Trends: Poland and Ukraine

International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Organizer: Internews Ukraine, Kyiv

European Studies Curriculum for Public Schools

International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Organizer: International Foundation for Education Research and Policy, Kyiv

Integration of Roma Communities in Transcarpathia

International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Organizer: Society of Roma of Transcarpathia, Uzhgorod

Influence of Civil Society: Comparative Experiences in Poland and Ukraine

International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Organizers: West Ukrainian Resource Center, Lviv, and Institute for Voluntary Sector Management and Development, Lviv

Public/Private Partnership: Social Adaptation of Indigent People

International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine), Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)

Organizers: Foundation of Mutual Assistance, Oselya, Lviv; Center of Psychological Support and Mutual Assistance, Doroga, Lviv; Charity Fund Neopalyma Kupyna, Lviv; Barka Foundation of Mutual Assistance, Poznan; and, Emmaus-Lublin Community, Lublin

Non-Governmental Organizations in Policy-Making Processes: Counteraction of Drug Expansion

International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Organizer: Social Policy Research Center, Kyiv

Long-Term Collaboration Strategies for HIV/AIDS-Service NGOs in Ukraine, Poland and Russia

International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Organizer: Mutual Assistance Center, We Are With You, Kyiv

Implementation of Gender Studies in the Modern University

International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Organizer: Gender Education Center, Kyiv

European Contact East: Exchanges for Young People in Poland, Ukraine and Germany

International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Organizers: Green Cross Society, Lviv, and Polish-German Youth Office, Warsaw and Potsdam

How Youth Organizations Can Influence State Youth Policy

International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine)

Organizer: Compass Club, Kyiv

Employment and Vocational Support for Invalids: NGOs, Local Authorities and Business

International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine), Open Society Institute-Russia

Organizers: Urban Society of Invalids, Odessa, and Social Rehabilitation Center, Nizhny Novgorod

Making a Difference for Children with Disabilities: Ukraine and Czech Republic

International Renaissance Foundation (Ukraine), Open Society Fund-Prague (Czech Republic)

Organizers: Step by Step Foundation, Kyiv and Prague

Civilizations of Central Asia: Sedentary and Nomadic Peoples

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Uzbekistan

Organizers: International Institute for Central Asian Studies, Samarkand; Intercultural Dialogue Department UNESCO, Paris; Institute of Archaeology of the Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan, Samarkand; and, French Institute for Central Asian Studies, Tashkent

Strategies for Youth Development and Gender Equality

Open Society Institute Assistance Foundation-Uzbekistan

Organizer: Center of Women and Children SABO, Tashkent

Role of Public Health in the Prevention of War-Related Injuries

Organizers: Quebec WHO Collaborating Center for Safety Promotion and Injury Prevention and SAFER-net/Small Arms Firearms Education and Research

The Silk Initiative: Information Free-Flow Development in Central Asia and Caucasus

Organizers: CEENet Central and Eastern European Networking Association, Warsaw; Educational and Research Network EENet, Tallinn; NASK Research and Academic Network, Warsaw; CESNet National Research and Education Network, Prague; and, UNDP Regional Bureau for Europe and CIS